

Grammar Structures

| Beginner Grammar | Example |
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| Giving Personal Information (with 'be', 'Wh', 'Yes/No' Qs) | Where are you from? Are you from Thailand? |
| Describing Items (with 'There is' and 'There are') | There is a computer on the desk. There are two chairs in my office. |
| Describing Personality (with Wh- questions) | What do you like to do? Who is this? |
| Count and Non-count Nouns (with several, many, a few, much, a little) | How many bananas do we have? We have a few / some / a lot. |
| Prepositions of location | The picture is over the table. The sofa is between the table and the plant. |
| Expressing Preferences (with 'some' and 'any' plural nouns) | Do you like any games? Yes, I like some. |
| Talking about Habits, Routines (with 'Do/Does:Yes/No' Qs short answer) | Do you take a train everyday? Yes, I do. / Does she study every night? No, she doesn't. |
| Adjective order | He's wearing a plaid shirt. She's wearing a long, solid, black, cotton skirt. |
| Comparative & Superlative Adjectives | Cats are cuter than pigs. Monkeys are the most intelligent animal. |
| Singular/plural forms: (it/this/that & they/these/those) | It's a dog collar. Those are dolls. |
| Simple past: Wh- answers | Where were you last month? I was on vacation. |
| Simple present: (Wh- and Yes / No Questions) | What do you do in your free time? Where is she from? |
| Present continuous | Is he playing soccer? What are they doing? |
| Modal Verbs | You need to do homework. You shouldn't fall asleep. |
| Abilities: can and could | Can you speak Spanish? Could you speak it five years ago? |
| Sequence words (with past tense) | First, he saw his old girlfriend. Then they went to a café. |
| Frequency Adverbs (with always, usually, sometimes, never) | How often do you exercise? |
| Gerunds and infinitives | We enjoy reading on weekends. I learned to ski when I was a child. |
| Future plans, possibilities, predictions | What are you going to do next year? I am going to go to Canada. Maybe I will go to Italy. |
| Imperatives for advice | Take time to enjoy life. Don't stay angry. |
| Giving Instructions (with imperatives) | Write your name here. Don't write your phone number. |

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| Intermediate Grammar | Example |
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| Simple present: <i>be vs. have</i> | She has brown eyes. Her eyes are brown. |
| Using to, at, from, on, in and imperative verbs: | Walk from City Hall. Our office is on the right. |
| Irregular Past Tense Verbs | Did you get up at six? No, I overslept. They forgot their homework. I woke up late yesterday. |
| Abilities & preferences: <i>(using enjoy, like, good at and good with)</i> | I like to go on hikes. I enjoy swimming. I'm good at math. |
| Future tense | I'll give her a call back. I'm going to meet him. |
| Comparatives + intensifiers | My car's faster than yours. My car's much faster. |
| Simple past vs. present perfect | Did he play for a long time? Has he played for a long time? |
| Different verb patterns for invitations | Let's get a coffee. How about a coffee? |
| Sequence markers + imperatives and simple past | First mix the eggs. First we mixed the eggs. |

| Advanced Grammar | Example |
|--|---|
| Verb Tense Review | I work part time. I'm studying business. I graduated last week. I'll meet you at the airport. |
| Real Conditional | If I get this job, my life will be exciting! |
| Comparatives and Superlatives | K2 is the highest mountain in the world. The Nile is longer than the Amazon. |
| Tag Questions | It's a beautiful day, isn't it? You are upset, aren't you? |
| Cause & Result Clauses | It's raining, so we can't play outside. We will win because we practiced a lot. I don't want a car because of the cost. |
| Relative Pronouns | He's a friend whom I visited last year. |
| Unreal Conditional | I wouldn't do that if I were you. You could quit your job if your job if you wanted to. |
| Simple Past & Past Continuous | I was sleeping while the teacher was talking. I was reading last night at 10 P.M. |
| Present Perfect | Have you read this article? No, I haven't read it yet. |