


1 Language focus

 **A** Jasmine went on a beach vacation. Read her travel blog. Then listen and practice.

www.jasmine_blog.com

MONDAY, JULY 7

Our first day of vacation in Porto Seguro! We arrived at our hotel at noon, and we walked to the beach.

My dad rented a dune buggy, and we raced on the sand.




We stopped at a quiet spot, and we stayed there all afternoon.

We snorkeled and played volleyball. What fun!

After dinner, we shopped for souvenirs. We enjoyed looking at all the shops.

Then my sister and I listened to great Brazilian music at a dance club. I danced with some kids from Rio. I even tried a new dance – the samba. It's a lot of fun.

Now it's after midnight, and I have to go to bed. I want to get up early tomorrow. There's so much to do here!

B Study the chart. Then circle 12 more simple past verbs in Part A. Can you find them all?

Simple past statements: regular verbs

I **walked** to the beach.
Dad **rented** a dune buggy.
My sister and I **tried** a new dance.
You **stayed** there.
We **shopped**.
They **danced** with some kids.

Note: To spell most simple past verbs, add *-ed*:
walk → *walked*
For verbs that end in consonant + *y*, change *y* to *i* and add *-ed*:
try → *tried*
For verbs that end in short vowel + consonant, double the consonant and add *-ed*:
shop → *shopped*

C Felipe also kept a diary last summer. Complete the sentences from his diary with the correct form of the verbs. Then listen and check.

Monday, July 7 9:30 p.m.
 Another vacation day at home. I stayed (stay) in bed until nine, and then I _____ (walk) to the park. I _____ (practice) volleyball with my friends. Our park volleyball championship game is in September.
 In the afternoon, I _____ (listen) to music, and I _____ (clean) my room.
 In the evening, I _____ (want) to go out. I _____ (call) Luigi's house, but no one _____ (answer). So I _____ (stay) home and _____ (watch) an old movie on TV. I was so bored. Well, tomorrow is another day.



2 Pronunciation Regular simple past verbs

A Listen. Notice the pronunciation of simple past endings. Then listen again and practice.

| /t/ | /d/ | /ɪd/ |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| stopped watched | stayed cleaned | visited waited |

B Listen. Write these verbs in the correct columns.

- | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> arrived | <input type="checkbox"/> called | <input type="checkbox"/> needed | <input type="checkbox"/> rented | <input type="checkbox"/> skated | <input type="checkbox"/> walked |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> asked | <input type="checkbox"/> listened | <input type="checkbox"/> practiced | <input type="checkbox"/> shopped | <input type="checkbox"/> studied | <input type="checkbox"/> wanted |

| /t/ | /d/ | /ɪd/ |
|--------------------|-------|-------|
| <u>asked</u> _____ | _____ | _____ |
| _____ | _____ | _____ |

3 Speaking

Work with four classmates. Talk about what you did last summer.

You I visited my cousins, and I played volleyball.

Classmate 1 I stayed home, and I watched a lot of TV.

Classmate 2 I played volleyball, and I cleaned my room a lot.

Classmate 3 I practiced soccer, and I snorkeled.

Classmate 4 I tried in-line skating, and I studied English.

Our trip to Peru

1 Language focus

 **A** Read about Olivia's trip to Peru last summer. Match the photos to the correct texts. Then listen and check.

- Olivia Smith and her family went to Peru last summer. They flew to Lima, the capital. They visited the old Spanish Quarter, and they went shopping for souvenirs. Olivia bought some jewelry. They also saw a lot of beautiful old things at the Gold Museum.
- From Lima, the Smiths flew to Cuzco, an old Incan city. They ate the local food, and Olivia drank maté, a special Incan tea. Olivia's sister got some postcards to send to her friends.
- The next day, Olivia and her family took the train to Machu Picchu. Olivia slept on the train. Her sister wrote postcards. At Machu Picchu, a guide gave them a tour of the Incan ruins. Olivia's brother took a lot of pictures.
- Olivia really enjoyed her vacation. She met some nice Peruvian people on the trip, and she made some new friends. She had a great time.



 **B** Find the simple past forms of these verbs in Part A. Write them next to the verbs. Then listen and check.

| | | | |
|-------|---------------|-------|-------|
| buy | <u>bought</u> | have | _____ |
| drink | _____ | make | _____ |
| eat | _____ | meet | _____ |
| fly | _____ | see | _____ |
| get | _____ | sleep | _____ |
| give | _____ | take | _____ |
| go | _____ | write | _____ |

Simple past statements: irregular verbs

I **had** a great time.
She **drank** maté.
He **took** pictures.
We **went** to Peru last summer.
They **ate** the local food.

C Complete the sentences about the Smiths' trip to Peru. Use the simple past form of the verbs in the box. Then listen and check.

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> buy | <input type="checkbox"/> give | <input type="checkbox"/> have | <input type="checkbox"/> sleep |
| <input type="checkbox"/> fly | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> go | <input type="checkbox"/> see | <input type="checkbox"/> take |

- The Smiths went to Lima first.
- Olivia's brother _____ more than 100 pictures.
- Olivia _____ llamas in Machu Picchu.
- They _____ fun with their Peruvian friends.
- Olivia's sister _____ a lot of souvenirs.
- Their guide _____ them a tour of Cuzco.
- The Smiths _____ home from Lima.
- Olivia's parents _____ all the way home.



2 Listening

C Olivia talks about her trip to Peru. Listen and check (✓) the things she did there.

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| 1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> danced | 3. <input type="checkbox"/> wrote postcards | 5. <input type="checkbox"/> walked |
| <input type="checkbox"/> listened to music | <input type="checkbox"/> bought postcards | <input type="checkbox"/> rested |
| 2. <input type="checkbox"/> watched soccer | 4. <input type="checkbox"/> saw a ring | 6. <input type="checkbox"/> slept on the train |
| <input type="checkbox"/> played soccer | <input type="checkbox"/> bought a ring | <input type="checkbox"/> ate on the train |

3 Speaking

A What did you do on your last vacation? Write two true sentences and two false sentences. Use the verbs in Exercise 1B.

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| True: I had a great time. | False: I slept until 11:00 every day. |
| 1. | 1. |
| 2. | 2. |

B Take turns reading your sentences. Your classmates say **True** or **False**. For false sentences, give the correct information.

You I slept until 11:00 every day.

Classmate True.

You That's false. I got up at 8:00 every morning.

1 Language check

A Read the postcards Martin and Lisa wrote on vacation. Complete each postcard with the simple past form of the verbs in the box.

- arrive
- eat
- go
- see
- sleep
- take

Hi, Liz!
I'm at the Big Z Ranch in Wyoming. We arrived here yesterday morning. In the afternoon, I _____ cowboys at work on the ranch. For dinner, we _____ outdoors - there was a big barbecue. Last night, we _____ in our own small cabin. Earlier today, we _____ to a rodeo. The cowboys can do some amazing tricks. I _____ a lot of pictures. I'm having a great time! -Martin



- buy
- eat
- have
- play
- shop
- walk

Dear Ben,
I can't believe I'm really in Japan! Yesterday, I _____ a great time. I _____ video games at the Sony Building. Then I _____ for souvenirs for awhile. I _____ some Japanese comic books. I can't read them, but the pictures are cool! I _____ sushi for dinner. Yum! Then we _____ around. I love Tokyo! -Lisa



B Who do you think did the activities below on their vacation, Martin or Lisa? Write sentences.

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> eat in restaurants | <input type="checkbox"/> learn about nature | <input type="checkbox"/> sleep in a sleeping bag |
| <input type="checkbox"/> go on a hike | <input type="checkbox"/> see tall buildings | <input type="checkbox"/> take a subway |

1. *I think Lisa ate in restaurants.*
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

C Look at Valerie's calendar for last week. Then write sentences about her week.

| WEEKLY CALENDAR | | 2009 |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|------|
| Monday | visit Aunt Rita | |
| Tuesday | go on a hike with Francis | |
| Wednesday | have a party for Tim | |
| Thursday | shop at the mall | |
| Friday | sleep at my grandmother's house | |
| Saturday | take a dance class | |
| Sunday | | |

1. *She visited Aunt Rita on Monday.*
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

2 Listening

 Josh talks about his trip to Brazil. Listen and number the events in the correct order.

- _____ visited a mountain
- _____ bought souvenirs
- _____ ate lunch with his father's friends
- _____ saw art
- 1 _____ flew to São Paulo
- _____ went to a museum
- _____ wrote e-mails
- _____ flew to Rio



Go to page 115
for the
Game.

1 Word power

A Look at the picture. What can you do at the Jefferson School Festival? Match the activities to the correct verb phrases. Then listen and practice.



- | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> buy raffle tickets | <input type="checkbox"/> go on rides | <input type="checkbox"/> play games | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 watch the fireworks |
| <input type="checkbox"/> eat cotton candy | <input type="checkbox"/> listen to a band | <input type="checkbox"/> visit a fun house | <input type="checkbox"/> win prizes |

B Write the verb phrases in Part A in the simple past.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|----------|
| 1. <i>watched the fireworks</i> | 5. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 6. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 7. _____ |
| 4. _____ | 8. _____ |

2 Language focus

A Evan and Sandy talk about their school festival. Listen and practice.

- Evan** Did you have a good weekend?
Sandy Yes, I did. I had a great weekend.
Evan Did you go anywhere?
Sandy Yes. I went to school on Sunday.
Evan Did you go to a special class?
Sandy No, I didn't. I went to our school festival. I listened to a band and danced, and I ate a lot of cotton candy . . .
Evan Oh, no! I can't believe it! I forgot about the festival. I really wanted to go!
Sandy That's too bad. Did you do anything special on Sunday?
Evan No. I just stayed home all day.

Simple past Yes/No questions

- Did you have** a good weekend?
 Yes, I **did**. I **had** a great weekend.
 Yes. I **had** a great weekend.
Did you go to a special class?
 No, I **didn't**. I **went** to the school festival.
 No. I **went** to the school festival.



B Luigi and Mandy talk about their school festival. Complete their conversation. Then listen and check.

- Luigi** Hey, Mandy. Did you go to the school festival?
Mandy Yes, I _____ . _____ you go?
Luigi No, I _____. I had to study.
Mandy That's too bad.
Luigi _____ you _____ a raffle ticket?
Mandy No, I _____. I never buy raffle tickets. I never win!
Luigi _____ you _____ the fireworks?
Mandy Yes, I _____. That was the best part!
Luigi Cool! _____ you _____ on any rides?
Mandy Yes, I _____. I _____ on the bumper cars.
 I played a lot of games, too.
Luigi Really? _____ you _____ any prizes?
Mandy Yes, I _____. I won two stuffed animals.
Luigi _____ you _____ to a band?
Mandy Yes, I _____. I really liked the guitar player.



3 Listening

Amy also went to the festival. What did she do? Listen and check (✓) the things she did.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> go on rides | <input type="checkbox"/> ate cotton candy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> played games | <input type="checkbox"/> ate ice cream |
| <input type="checkbox"/> won prizes | <input type="checkbox"/> danced |
| <input type="checkbox"/> bought a raffle ticket | <input type="checkbox"/> watched the fireworks |

1 Language focus

A Amy wrote a blog about her fun weekend. Listen and practice.

Simple past statements: negative

I **didn't** study.
Amy **didn't** clean her room.
They **didn't** go to the party.

didn't = did not

MY FUN WEEKEND ...

Friday
On Friday night, I played a new video game. I didn't study. I didn't clean my room. I didn't go out of the house. I played my new game all night.

Saturday
I didn't want to stay home on Saturday. I left the house at 9 a.m. I went downtown with Jan. We saw a movie and ate pizza at Mario's. Then I went to the school dance. I had a lot of fun. I didn't do any homework.

Sunday
On Sunday, I stayed home all day. I didn't go out, but I had fun. I practiced the guitar for the concert next week. I didn't go to Sally's party, but Josh and I made popcorn and listened to music. I didn't check my e-mail, but I called some friends.

B Complete the sentences with the simple past form of the verbs. Use the negative when necessary. Then listen and check.

1. On Friday, Amy played (play) a video game all night.
2. She didn't clean (clean) her room on Friday night.
3. On Friday, she _____ (go) out of the house.
4. She _____ (want) to stay home on Saturday.
5. She _____ (go) downtown with Jan.
6. She _____ (do) homework on Saturday.
7. On Sunday, she _____ (go) out.
8. She _____ (have) fun on Sunday.
9. She _____ (listen) to music.
10. She _____ (check) her e-mail.

2 Word power

Make verb phrases. Find words or phrases from the box that are usually paired with each verb.

- | | | | |
|---|--|------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> a cake | <input type="checkbox"/> a lot of homework | <input type="checkbox"/> a party | <input type="checkbox"/> some phone calls |
| <input type="checkbox"/> dancing | <input type="checkbox"/> a movie | <input type="checkbox"/> shopping | <input type="checkbox"/> to the mall |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a great weekend | <input type="checkbox"/> a new friend | <input type="checkbox"/> some DVDs | <input type="checkbox"/> TV |

1. have a great weekend _____
2. go _____
3. make _____
4. watch _____

3 Speaking

A Write four things you did and four things you didn't do last weekend. Use the verb phrases from Exercise 2 or use your own ideas.

Things I did last weekend

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

Things I didn't do last weekend

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

B Work with four classmates. Can they guess the four things you did last weekend?

Classmate 1 You watched music videos.

You No. I didn't watch music videos.

Classmate 2 You went shopping.

You Yes. I went shopping.



Get Connected

UNIT 2

Read




A Read the electronic postcard quickly. Write the names of three animals from the Galapagos Islands.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____

The Amazing Animals of the Galapagos

Dear Lauren,


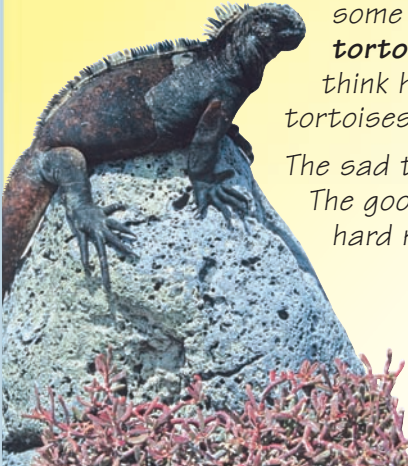
Hello from the Galapagos Islands. My family and I are here on vacation. We flew here two days ago, and we're taking a ten-day boat trip around the islands on the "National Geographic Polaris."



The **scenery** and the animals here are amazing. We saw **marine iguanas** yesterday. They're cool, and they only live in the Galapagos. And did you know they only eat vegetables? We saw some beautiful birds, too. They had red feet.


What did we do today? This morning we swam and **snorkeled** with some **sea lions**. Later, we met Lonesome George, a **giant Pinta tortoise**. He weighs 194 pounds (88 kilograms). Scientists think he's between 60 and 90 years old! We didn't see any other tortoises like him. He's the only Pinta tortoise in the world.

The sad thing is a lot of the animals here are **endangered**. The good thing is many people are working hard now to help save them.



See you soon!
Manuel

Go to page 122 for the Vocabulary Practice.

B  Read the electronic postcard slowly. Check your answers in Part A.

C Are these statements true or false? Write *True* or *False*. Then correct the false statements.

- Manuel and his family*
1. ~~Lauren~~ went to the Galapagos Islands. *False* _____
 2. They saw marine iguanas and beautiful birds. _____
 3. The birds had blue feet. _____
 4. They swam and snorkeled with sea lions. _____
 5. They met the only giant Pinta sea lion in the world. _____

Did you have a good time?

Listen



A  Ricardo and Mia talk about vacations. Listen and answer the questions.

1. Did Ricardo go to Pam's party? *Yes, he did.* _____
2. Did Mia go to the party, too? _____
3. Did Mia have fun in New York City? _____
4. Did she go to Costa Rica last year? _____
5. Did she eat Japanese food in Costa Rica?



B What do you think? Answer the questions.

1. Do you think it's good to try the local food?

2. Do you think it's good to visit museums?

3. Would you like to hike in a rain forest or visit a big city?

4. Do you think people with different interests can be good friends?

Your turn


Write



A Think about your favorite vacation. Answer the questions.


1. Where did you go? _____
2. Where did you stay? _____
3. What did you do? _____
4. What didn't you do? _____
5. What did you see, eat, and buy? _____

B Write an e-mail to your friend about your favorite vacation. Use the answers in Part A to help you.



Hello _____ !

I had a great time on my vacation. I went to ...



Language chart review

Simple past affirmative and negative statements

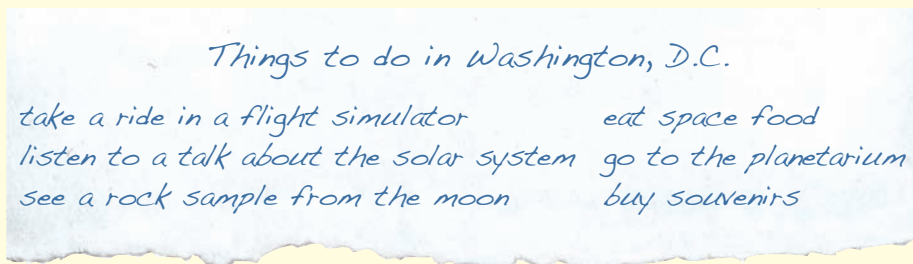
Regular verbs

I **played** volleyball. I **didn't play** soccer.
 You **watched** TV. You **didn't watch** a video.
 He **listened** to jazz. He **didn't listen** to rock.

Irregular verbs

I **went** to the beach. I **didn't go** to the park.
 You **had** pizza. You **didn't have** a hamburger.
 She **read** a magazine. She **didn't read** a newspaper.

A Look at the information. Then write sentences in the simple past about Lynn's trip.



1. *Lynn took a ride in a flight simulator.* _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____



B Look at Part A again. Correct these false statements about Lynn's trip.

1. Lynn visited New York. *Lynn didn't visit New York. She visited* _____
Washington, D.C. _____
2. Lynn ate hamburgers. _____
3. Lynn went to the park. _____
4. Lynn listened to music. _____
5. Lynn took a ride in a car. _____
6. Lynn bought movie tickets. _____

Language chart review

Simple past Yes / No questions

Questions

Answers

- Did you go** to the dance? Yes, I **did**. I **went** with Paul.
Yes. I **went** to the dance.
- Did you have** fun? No, I **didn't**. I **didn't have** fun at all.
No. I **had** a terrible time.

C Look at Parts A and B again. Then write questions and answers.

- Molly** Hey, Lynn. Welcome back!
Did you have a good vacation?
Lynn Yes, I did. I had a great vacation.
- Molly** _____
Lynn No. I didn't go to California. I went to Washington, D.C.
- Molly** _____
Lynn Yes. I ate space food. It was terrible!
- Molly** _____
Lynn No. I didn't buy movie tickets.
I bought souvenirs.
- Molly** Did you listen to CDs?
Lynn _____
- Molly** Did you take a ride in a flight simulator?
Lynn _____



Take another look!

Circle the correct answer.

- The simple past forms of regular verbs _____ end in *-ed*.
a. always b. sometimes c. never
- The simple past forms of irregular verbs _____ end in *-ed*.
a. always b. sometimes c. never

Go to page 127
for the
Theme Project.